

Endnotes

Executive Summary

¹ Korey Darling and Rachel Coff, *Travis County Snapshot from American Community Survey 2007*, Travis County Health and Human Services and Veterans Service, Research and Planning Division, 2008, http://www.co.travis.tx.us/health_human_services/research_planning/publications/ACS_2007_TC_Snapshot.pdf (accessed February 19, 2009).

Introduction

² Prior to January 2007, Austin/Travis County Health and Human Services managed these contracts through a joint investment process. Those contracts that were not part of the joint investment process are not included in this report since they have not yet been transitioned into the social service contract management system. The transition of these remaining contracts is currently planned to begin in 2009 and, due to the complexity of some of the contracts, to be completed over the next several years. Eventually, the Department also plans to incorporate internal programs into this system as well.

³ Korey Darling and Rachel Coff, *Travis County Snapshot from American Community Survey 2007*, Travis County Health and Human Services and Veterans Service, Research and Planning Division, 2008, http://www.co.travis.tx.us/health_human_services/research_planning/publications/ACS_2007_TC_Snapshot.pdf (accessed January 25, 2009).

⁴ *Ibid.*, 11.

⁵ TRACER Texas Labor Market Information. Unemployment (LAUS), <http://www.tracer2.com/cgi/dataanalysis/AreaSelection.asp?tableName=Labforce> (accessed March 11, 2009). Please note that unemployment rates for Travis County are not seasonally adjusted.

⁶ Angelou Economics, *2009-2010 Economic Forecasts: Global Trends, Local Impacts*, Angelou Economics, 2009, <http://www.angelouconomics.com/documents/Forecast2009.pdf> (accessed January 25, 2009).

⁷ City of Austin, "Community Care Services," 2008, <http://www.ci.austin.tx.us/communitycare/chc.htm> (accessed January 25, 2009).

⁸ Shonda Novak and M. B. Taboada, "Business is Slow, Even at the Foreclosure Auction," *Austin American-Statesman*, December 3, 2008, <http://www.statesman.com/business/content/business/stories/other/12/03/1203foreclose.html?cxtype=rs&cxsvc=7&cxcat=3> (accessed January 25, 2009).

⁹ Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, "Monthly Cost of Food for a Family of Four, Two Children 6-8 and 9-11 Years," United States Department of Agriculture, www.cnpp.usda.gov (accessed January 25, 2009).

¹⁰ AAA, "Average Price for a Gallon of Self Serve Regular Gas, Austin- San Marcos, Texas," AAA, www.aaa-texas.com/corpinfo/media.aspx (accessed January 25, 2009).

¹¹ Andrea Ball, "Charities Suffering in Ailing Economy," *Austin American-Statesman*, December 22, 2008, <http://www.statesman.com/news/content/news/stories/local/12/22/1222charities.html> (accessed January 25, 2009).

¹² Local data source: Claudia Grisales, "Austin Sales Tax Revenue Down, but Other Texas Cities Up," *Austin American-Statesman*, December 13, 2008, <http://www.statesman.com/business/content/business/stories/other/12/13/1213salestaxes.html> (accessed January 25, 2009). State data source: Laylan Copelin, "State Leaders Prepare for Tight Budget," *Austin American-Statesman*, January 14, 2009, http://www.statesman.com/blogs/content/shared-gen/blogs/austin/politics/entries/2009/01/14/state_leaders_prepare_for_tigh.html (accessed January 25, 2009).

¹³ Central Texas Digest, "Travis County: Where Stimulus Aid may Go," *Austin American-Statesman*, February 16, 2009, <http://www.statesman.com/news/content/news/stories/local/02/16/0216roundup.html> (accessed February 23, 2009).

¹⁴ Site visit data were gathered on 40% of social service agencies (16 of 40). Some agencies have more than one contracted program; thus, data represent 20 of the 46 TCHHS/VS contracts (43.5%). Because of the small sample size, data must be interpreted with caution and findings may not represent agency experiences as a whole.

¹⁵ Research Methods Knowledge Base, “Qualitative Data,” Research Methods Knowledge Base, <http://www.socialresearchmethods.net/kb/qualdata.php> (accessed January 25, 2009).

Basic Needs

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¹⁷ Dan G. Blazer, Natalie Sachs-Ericsson, and Celia F. Hybels, “Perception of Unmet Basic Needs as a Predictive of Depressive Symptoms Among Community-Dwelling Older Adults,” *The Journals of Gerontology Series A: Biological Sciences and Medical Sciences*, 62, no. 2 (2007): 191-195, <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/17339645> (accessed January 24, 2009).

¹⁸ Korey Darling and Rachel Coff, *Travis County Snapshot from American Community Survey 2007*, Travis County Health and Human Services and Veterans Service, Research and Planning Division, 2008, http://www.co.travis.tx.us/health_human_services/research_planning/publications/ACS_2007_TC_Snapsh ot.pdf (accessed January 26, 2009).

¹⁹ Ibid.

²⁰ Ibid.

²¹ E-mail from Ronnie R. Mendoza, Community Services Coordinator, Austin Energy, provided utility data to Jamie Watson, January 13, 2009.

²² Ibid.

²³ Ibid.

²⁴ Ibid.

²⁵ Eva DeLuna Castro, Anne Dunkelberg, and Celia Hagert, “Poverty 101,” Center for Public Policy Priorities, 2008, 4, <http://www.cppp.org/files/8/Pov%20101%20Aug%2008.pdf> (accessed January 24, 2009).

²⁶ Data source for historical food stamp data: Food and Nutrition Service, “Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program: Participation and Costs, 1969-2008,” <http://www.fns.usda.gov/pd/SNAPsummary.htm> (accessed January 24, 2009). Data source for U.S. population data: U.S. Census Bureau, “No. HS-1. Population: 1900-2002,” <http://www.census.gov/statab/hist/HS-01.pdf> (accessed January 24, 2009).

²⁷ Data source for all Travis County food stamp recipient counts, demographics, and payments included in this section: Texas Health and Human Services Commission, “Texas TANF and Food Stamps Enrollment Statistics, Food Stamp Cases and Recipients by County,” Texas Health and Human Services Commission, http://www.hhsc.state.tx.us/research/TANF_FS.asp (accessed December 16, 2008).

²⁸ This summary was informed by discussions in December 2008 with several contracted service providers who provide basic needs services and perform related outreach efforts as well as discussions with Center for Public Policy Priority staff.

²⁹ Karen E. Cunnyngham, Laura A. Castner, and Allen L. Schirm, “Reaching Those in Need: State Food Stamp Participation Rates in 2006,” Mathematica Research, Inc. for the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service, 2008, 5, <http://www.fns.usda.gov/ora/MENU/Published/snap/FILES/Participation/Reaching2006.pdf> (accessed January 26, 2009).

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³⁰ Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, “Official USDA Food Plans: Cost of Food at Home at Four Levels, U.S. Average, October 2008,” United States Department of Agriculture, 2008, 1,

<http://www.cnpp.usda.gov/Publications/FoodPlans/2008/CostofFoodOct08.pdf> (accessed December 17, 2008).

³¹ Center for Public Policy Priorities, “Family Budget Estimator Project,” <http://www.cppp.org/fbe> (accessed December 27, 2008). Please note that the income needed to cover expenses assumes that the family does not have employer-sponsored health insurance. The estimates would be between 18% and 22% less if the family had this insurance.

Housing Continuum

³² Low-income families and individuals face other important housing issues such as housing quality (e.g., whether housing is substandard and overcrowded). Due to space limitations, however, these issues are not discussed in this overview.

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³⁴ Ibid.

³⁵ Ibid.

³⁶ Community Action Network, “Frequently Asked Questions About Homelessness,” Community Action Network, 2007, 1-2, http://www.caction.org/homeless/documents/HomelessFAQ_2007Update.pdf (accessed January 25, 2009).

³⁷ Ibid.

³⁸ Ibid.

³⁹ Ibid.

⁴⁰ Ibid.

⁴¹ Ibid.

⁴² Ibid.

⁴³ Community Action Network, “What is the Situation? Demographic Profile,” in *Community Assessment: Homelessness*, Community Action Network, 2001, <http://www.caction.org/homeless/documents/2001Assessment/toc.htm> (accessed January 25, 2009). Of note, among people who were homeless and employed, 49% were regularly employed, 30% were temporarily employed, 15% were employed through day labor, and 6% had other forms of employment.

⁴⁴ Ibid.

⁴⁵ Community Action Network, “Frequently Asked Questions About Homelessness,” Community Action Network, 2002, 1-2, <http://www.caction.org/homeless/documents/Homelessness.pdf> (accessed January 25, 2009).

⁴⁶ Community Action Network, “What is the Situation? Cross-cutting Issues and Impacts of Homelessness,” in *Community Assessment: Homelessness*, Community Action Network, 2001, <http://www.caction.org/homeless/documents/2001Assessment/toc.htm> (accessed January 25, 2009).

⁴⁷ Community Action Network, “Frequently Asked Questions About Homelessness,” Community Action Network, 2007, 1-2. For additional discussion of the causes of homelessness, see: “What is the Situation? What Causes Homelessness?” in *Community Assessment Report: Homelessness*.

⁴⁸ Austin/Travis County Ending Community Homelessness (ECHO) Coalition, “Fact Sheet: National Hunger and Homeless Awareness Week 2008,” Austin/Travis County Ending Community Homelessness (ECHO) Coalition, 2008, 1.

⁴⁹ Ibid.

⁵⁰ The Housing Authority of the City of Austin, “Section 8 Waitlist – 2/2/09,” The Housing Authority of the City of Austin, 2009, http://www.hacanet.org/downloads/hcyp_wait_list/Section8.pdf (accessed February 4, 2009). Phone message from Ashalin Rucker, Director of the Admissions Department, The Housing Authority of the City of Austin, to Jamie Watson provided the total number of public housing units and their occupancy status on January 30, 2009.

⁵¹ The Housing Authority of the City of Austin, “Public Housing Waitlist – 2/2/09,” The Housing Authority of the City of Austin, 2009, http://www.hacanet.org/downloads/hcvp_wait_list/CVWLIST.pdf (accessed February 4, 2009). Phone message from Ashalin Rucker, Director of the Admissions Department, The Housing Authority of the City of Austin, to Jamie Watson provided the total number of Section 8 vouchers and their usage status on January 30, 2009.

⁵² Phone message from Ashalin Rucker, Director of the Admissions Department, The Housing Authority of the City of Austin, to Jamie Watson provided wait list information on January 30, 2009.

⁵³ Ibid.

⁵⁴ The Housing Authority of the City of Austin, “Housing Choice Voucher Program,” The Housing Authority of the City of Austin, 2009, http://www.hacanet.org/housing_choice_vouchers/ (accessed February 4, 2009).

⁵⁵ U.S. Census Bureau, 2004-2007 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Travis County, B25070. Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in the Past 12 Months – Universe: Renter-Occupied Housing Units, http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DatasetMainPageServlet?_program=ACS&_submenuId=&_lang=en&_ts= (accessed in previous years). For more in-depth information about cost-burdened households and ACS data limitations, please refer to: Darling, Korey and Rachel Coff. 2008. *Travis County Snapshot from American Community Survey 2007*. Austin, TX: Travis County Health and Human Services and Veterans Service, Research and Planning Division.

Workforce Development

⁵⁶ TRACER Texas Labor Market Information, “Austin-Round Rock MSA January 2009,” http://www.tracer2.com/admin/uploadedpublications/1712_austinmsa.pdf (accessed March 11, 2009). Please note that the Austin-Round Rock MSA unemployment rate is not seasonally adjusted.

⁵⁷ TRACER Texas Labor Market Information, “Capital Area Workforce Development Area January 2009,” http://www.tracer2.com/admin/uploadedpublications/1739_capitalareawda.pdf (accessed March 11, 2009). Please note that the Capital Area WDA represents Travis County. The unemployment rate for the Capital Area WDA is not seasonally adjusted.

⁵⁸ U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, “Local Area Unemployment Statistics: Over-the-Year Change in Unemployment Rates for States,” <http://www.bls.gov/web/laumstch.htm> (accessed March 11, 2009). Please note that the state unemployment rate is seasonally adjusted.

⁵⁹ U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, “Labor Force Statistics from the Current Population Survey,” http://data.bls.gov/PDQ/servlet/SurveyOutputServlet?data_tool=latest_numbers&series_id=LNS14000000 (accessed March 11, 2009). Please note that the national unemployment rate is seasonally adjusted.

⁶⁰ U.S. Department of Labor, Employment Standards Administration, Wage and Hour Division, “Minimum Wage,” <http://www.dol.gov/esa/whd/minimumwage.htm> (accessed January 26, 2009).

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⁶² Ibid.

⁶³ TRACER Texas Labor Market Information, “Capital Area Workforce Development Area January 2009,” http://www.tracer2.com/admin/uploadedpublications/1739_capitalareawda.pdf (accessed March 11, 2009).

⁶⁴ Ibid.

⁶⁵ TRACER Texas Labor Market Information, “Austin-Round Rock MSA January 2009,” http://www.tracer2.com/admin/uploadedpublications/1712_austinmsa.pdf (accessed March 11, 2009).

⁶⁶ Ibid.

⁶⁷ U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, “Experimental All Employee Hours and Earnings in Texas,” <http://www.bls.gov/sae/experimental/sae48.htm> (accessed March 11, 2009).

⁶⁸ Ibid.

⁶⁹ Texas Workforce Commission, Evaluation of Effectiveness of Subsidized Child Care Program, January 2007, http://www.twc.state.tx.us/svcs/childcare/cceffectivenessrpt_80leg.pdf (accessed January 26, 2009).

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Child and Youth Development

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⁷⁴ U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000, 2002-2007 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Travis County, P8, P004, B01001. Sex by Age – Universe: Total Population,

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⁹⁵ Texas Education Agency (TEA), 2007-08 Academic Excellence Indicator System (AEIS), “2007-2008 AEIS Reports,” <http://ritter.tea.state.tx.us/perfreport/aeis/2008/index.html> (accessed January 28, 2009).

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⁹⁹ U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Travis County, S1501. Educational Attainment, http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DatasetMainPageServlet?_program=ACS&_submenuId=&_lang=en&_ts= (accessed January 26, 2009).

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¹⁰⁷ U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Travis County, B06009. Place of Birth by Educational Attainment in the United States – Universe: Population 25 Years and Over in the United States,

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Behavioral Health

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¹²² S. R. Cogill, H. L. Caplan, H. Alexandra, K. M. Robson, and R Kumar, “Impact of Maternal Postnatal Depression on Cognitive Development of Young Children,” *British Medical Journal (Clinical Research Edition)*, 292, no. 6529 (1986): 1165–1167, <http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=1340177> (accessed January 24, 2009).

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¹²⁶ National Institute of Mental Health, “Mental Disorders Cost Society Billions in Unearned Income,” U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health, 2008, May 7, 2008, <http://www.nimh.nih.gov/science-news/2008/mental-disorders-cost-society-billions-in-unearned-income.shtml> (accessed January 12, 2009). The authors of this report adjusted the total cost from 2002 dollars, which totaled \$193.2 billion, to 2008 dollars using the following tool in constructing this calculation: Bureau of Labor Statistics, “Inflation Calculator,” <http://data.bls.gov/cgi-bin/cpicalc.pl> (accessed January 24, 2009).

¹²⁷ *Mental Health: A Report from the Surgeon General*, 46.

¹²⁸ *Ibid.*, p. 47. Please note that these estimates are based on the Surgeon General’s “best estimates.”

¹²⁹ *Ibid.*, p. 46.

¹³⁰ In this report, all estimates of the number of Travis County residents with or without a diagnosis and receiving or not receiving services is calculated by multiplying the national prevalence/service estimates by Travis County population estimates. Prevalence and service estimates are drawn from: *Mental Health: A Report from the Surgeon General*, 46 and 76-77. Travis County population estimates are drawn from: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Travis County, B01001. Sex by Age, http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DatasetMainPageServlet?_program=ACS&_submenuId=&_lang=en&_ts= (accessed January 26, 2009).

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¹³² *Mental Health: A Report from the Surgeon General*, 72-73.

¹³³ *Ibid.*, p. 75-76. Due to rounding, the percentages do not total 100.

¹³⁴ *Ibid.*, p. 46.

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¹³⁸ While the Office of Surgeon General data cover children ages 9-17, the American Community Survey population estimates cover children ages 10-17. These were the most similarly grouped data within both sets of data.

¹³⁹ Based on 2007 American Community Survey data for Travis County and Office of the Surgeon General national prevalence and service statistics, 55,920 people in Travis County between the ages of 10 and 54 are estimated to have a mental health/addiction diagnosis and receive treatment. The Mayor's Mental Health Taskforce Monitoring Committee area conducted a survey of 30 behavioral health providers in 2006. This survey showed that 29,565 individuals received behavioral health treatment. However, the survey did not include all service providers within the area, so it is likely an underestimate of the true count. See: Mayor's Mental Health Taskforce Monitoring Committee, "Executive Summary," *Third Annual Report*, Mayor's Mental Health Taskforce Monitoring Committee, 2008, 4; "Appendix," *Third Annual Report*, 1-2, http://www.mmhtfmc.org/?nd=third_annual_report (accessed January 24, 2009).

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